

Sensitivity of leaf physiognomy to climate: applications to habitat-scaled and species-based climate proxy

Fei XU^{1,3}, Renqing WANG^{2,3} and Weihua GUO^{2,3*}

¹ College of Life Sciences, Shandong Normal University, 250014 Jinan, P. R. China

² Institute of Ecology and Biodiversity, College of Life Sciences,
Shandong University, 250100 Jinan, P. R. China

³ Shandong Provincial Engineering and Technology Research Center for Vegetation Ecology,
Shandong University, 250100 Jinan, P. R. China

Supplementary material

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Corresponding author: e-mail: guo_wh@yahoo.com

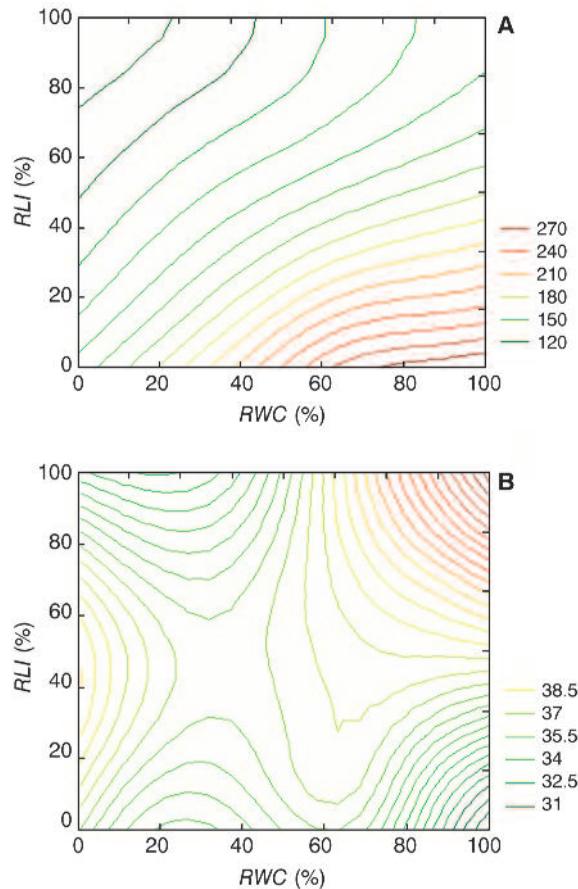


FIG. S1. Contour plots for specific leaf area (A) and number of leaf teeth (B) of *Q. acutissima* in the different gradients of water and light availability. The lines with different colors represent the different values of leaf morphological parameters. The spline function is employed in the fitted curve and $n = 120$ for each variable contained climate information.

TABLE S1. Mean values and significance tests of leaf morphological parameters of *O. acutissima* under different water and light treatments. Values in the parentheses are standard errors of means (n = 15). For the lack of four groups of values (W2L1, W4L1, W2L3, and W4L3), the type III sums of squares are used in the two-way ANOVA to analyze the main and interactive effects of water and light on leaf physiognomy. Significance level: ns $p > 0.05$, * $p \leq 0.05$, ** $p \leq 0.01$, *** $p \leq 0.001$

Variable	L1				L2				L3				Water			
	W1	W2	W3	W4	W1	W2	W3	W4	W1	W2	W3	W4	Water	Light	Water × Light	
LA (cm ²)	42.30 (1.60)	— (2.91)	37.84 (1.65)	— (1.04)	45.85 (1.65)	39.15 (1.65)	32.79 (1.65)	31.24 (1.18)	29.25 (1.07)	— (2.69)	31.35 (2.69)	— (2.69)	**	***	***	
LDM (g)	0.38 (0.02)	— (0.02)	0.28 (0.01)	— (0.01)	0.34 (0.01)	0.29 (0.01)	0.27 (0.01)	0.24 (0.01)	0.17 (0.01)	— (0.01)	0.13 (0.01)	— (0.01)	***	***	ns	
SLA (cm ² g ⁻¹)	136.59 (5.78)	— (3.65)	113.66 (6.86)	— (3.39)	148.77 (4.18)	135.75 (4.18)	134.93 (2.88)	121.09 (5.36)	236.01 (5.36)	— (12.56)	182.59 (12.56)	— (12.56)	***	***	**	
LL (cm)	13.39 (0.30)	— (0.37)	12.88 (0.35)	— (0.22)	13.93 (0.22)	13.27 (0.29)	11.84 (0.29)	12.22 (0.24)	11.69 (0.22)	— (0.22)	11.78 (0.38)	— (0.38)	***	***	ns	
LW (cm)	4.95 (0.13)	— (0.22)	4.52 (0.08)	— (0.08)	5.14 (0.07)	4.62 (0.14)	4.31 (0.14)	4.38 (0.09)	3.91 (0.08)	— (0.08)	4.10 (0.19)	— (0.19)	**	***	**	
LPL (cm)	0.42 (0.01)	— (0.01)	0.42 (0.02)	— (0.02)	0.48 (0.01)	0.41 (0.01)	0.34 (0.01)	0.33 (0.01)	0.33 (0.01)	— (0.01)	0.42 (0.02)	— (0.02)	**	***	***	
LE	2.73 (0.10)	— (0.07)	2.89 (0.06)	— (0.06)	2.71 (0.04)	2.88 (0.04)	2.77 (0.07)	2.80 (0.06)	3.00 (0.05)	— (0.05)	2.90 (0.07)	— (0.07)	**	***	ns	
LL/LPL	32.12 (1.22)	— (1.30)	31.03 (0.83)	— (0.83)	29.56 (1.01)	32.48 (0.97)	35.28 (1.46)	37.62 (1.46)	35.96 (1.22)	— (1.22)	28.92 (1.57)	— (1.57)	**	ns	***	
LWD	0.54 (0.01)	— (0.02)	0.45 (0.01)	— (0.01)	0.57 (0.03)	0.54 (0.03)	0.56 (0.03)	0.53 (0.01)	0.50 (0.02)	— (0.02)	0.59 (0.02)	— (0.02)	ns	**	***	
LBD	1.67 (0.06)	— (0.04)	1.46 (0.05)	— (0.05)	1.64 (0.10)	1.80 (0.11)	1.87 (0.04)	1.60 (0.04)	1.57 (0.06)	— (0.06)	2.08 (0.09)	— (0.09)	**	**	***	
NLT (ea)	40.53 (1.18)	— (1.08)	33.73 (1.33)	— (1.33)	38.13 (1.24)	37.60 (1.15)	35.73 (1.15)	37.33 (1.16)	36.80 (1.20)	— (1.20)	35.47 (1.40)	— (1.40)	*	ns	ns	
MDV (cm)	0.63 (0.01)	— (0.03)	0.73 (0.03)	— (0.03)	0.70 (0.02)	0.68 (0.02)	0.63 (0.02)	0.64 (0.03)	0.61 (0.02)	— (0.02)	0.64 (0.02)	— (0.02)	ns	*	**	